



Creating a Butterfly Garden with Native Plants

Butterflies favour areas which are:

Sunny

Sheltered

A good supply of nectar flowers

An adequate supply of larval food plants

Chemical-Free

Native Trees

- Arbutus (*Arbutus menziesii*)
- Maples (*Acer macrophyllum*, *A. circinatum*, *A. glabrum*)
- Bitter cherry (*Prunus emarginata*)
- Black cottonwood (*Populus balsamifera subs: trichocarpa*)
- Cascara (*Rhamnus purshiana*)
- Choke cherry (*Prunus virginiana*)
- Garry oak (*Quercus garryana*)
- Pacific crabapple (*Malus-fusca*)
- Red alder (*Alnus rubra*)
- Willow (*Salix lucida*, *S. scouleriana*)

Native Shrubs

- Roses (*Rosa gymnocarpa*, *R. nutkana*)
- Black hawthorn (*Crataegus douglasii*)
- Common snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus*)
- Kinnickinick (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)
- Oceanspray (*Holodiscus discolor*)
- Red flowering currant (*Ribes sanguineum*)
- Ceanothus (*Ceanothus sanguineus*, *C velutinus*)
- Salal (*Gaultheria shallon*)
- Saskatoon (*Amerlanchier alnifolia*)
- Shrubby cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*)

Native Perennials, Bulbs and Annuals

- Camas (*Camassia quamash*, *C. leichtlini*)
- Goldenrod (*Solidago canadensis*)
- Strawberry (*Fragaria chiloensis*, *F. vesca*)
- Cow parsnip (*Heracleum lanatum*)
- Douglas' aster (*Aster subspicatus*)
- Lupine (*Lupinus arcticus*, *L. littoralis*, *L. polyphyllus*, *L. polycarpus*)
- Menzie's larkspur (*Delphinium menzeisii*)
- Monkey flower (*Mimulus guttatus*, *M. lewisii*)
- Pacific bleeding heart (*Dicentra formosa*)
- Pearly everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*)
- Penstemon (*Penstemon serrulatus*, *P. fruticosus*)
- Pussytoes (*Antennaria microphylla*, *A. neglecta*)
- Red columbine (*Aquilegia formosa*)
- Stonecrop (*Sedum spathifolium*, *S. lanceolatum*, *S. oregonum*)
- Spring gold (*Lomatium utriculatum*)
- Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*)
- Fireweed (*Epilobium augustifolium*)
- Stinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*)